

3rd SIP-adus Workshop
On Connected and Automated Driving Systems 2016

Singapore Autonomous Vehicle Initiative (SAVI)



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ASIA



Singapore

Land area: 719 km²

Population: 5.6 mil

Density: 7,697 /km²

Source: www.singstats.gov.sg

Singapore Road Transport

5 km/square km
Road Density

3,500 km
Road Network



1 car / **10** persons
Car Ownership

960,000
Total Vehicles Population
575,000 private cars



Our Key Challenges



Increasing Travel Demand

Population increase, intensive development and change in lifestyle

Land Constraints

12% of total land used for road and land transport infrastructure



Shortage of Labour

Truck, lorry and bus drivers

Ageing Population

30% aged 65 and above by 2030



Our key strategies towards a Sustainable Transport Eco-System



Reduce Reliance on Private Transport

Promoting car sharing and mobility on demand



Increase Public Transport Usage

Promoting and making public transport accessible and reliable



Encourage Cycling and Walking

For first-mile and last-mile travel



Sustainable Transport Eco-System

Value Propositions of Autonomous Vehicles



Increase productivity

Autonomous buses to tackle problem of labour shortage

Increase road safety

Enable ageing population to maintain freedom of mobility while ensuring safe driving



Optimise road capacity

Vehicles can move together in a more compact and platoon manner



Enabling new mobility concept in new towns

AV Mobility-On-Demand and vehicle-sharing schemes to complement walking and cycling in new towns



Increase R&D Value-Add

Singapore is a Living Laboratory and is ideal for conducting test-bed for AV development and deployment



Roadmap and progress of AV program in Singapore

August 2014

- Formation of CARTS
- Launch of SAVI

June 2015

- Call of RFI for AV Bus, Mobility-On-Demand (MOD) and AV Centre of Excellence

May 2016

- Call of RFP for AV Truck Platooning

October 2016

- Launch of Autonomous Bus trial with NTU

August 2014

January 2015

June 2015

Aug/Sep 2015

May 2016

August 2016

October 2016

2018 - 2019

Beyond 2020

- Pilot Deployment in new town

January 2015

- Launch of one-north test-bed area for AV trial on public roads

Aug/Sep 2015

- A*STAR and SMART granted approval to trial in one-north

August 2016

- Launch of Centre of Excellence for Testing and Research of AVs-NTU (CETRAN)
- Launch of AV MOD trial with nuTonomy and Delphi

2018 - 2019

- Conduct Operational Trial

AV and V2X test-bed in one-north

one-north public route AV testing

- 4 AV Trial Participants granted approval

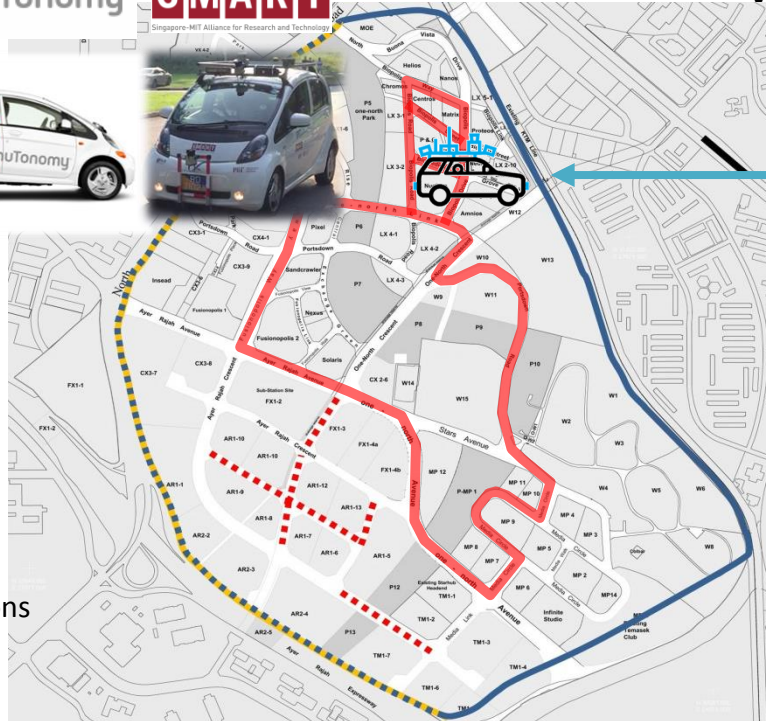


DELPHI



SMART

Singapore-MIT Alliance for Research and Technology



Dedicated Short Range Communications (DSRC) beacons

- Position augmentation
- V2I information dissemination



AV Performance Evaluation System

- AV Monitoring and Evaluation
- Manage V2I information dissemination

Surveillance Cameras

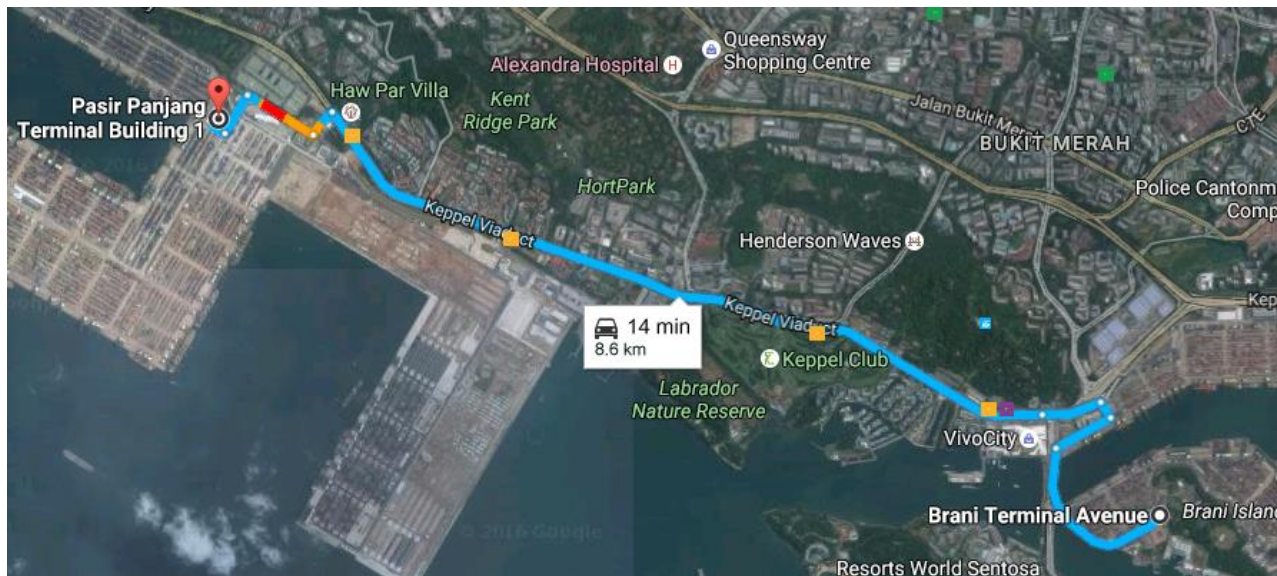


- CCTV placed at strategic and critical locations
- Real time streaming of video feeds
- Video recording
- Enable remote monitoring

Launch of Request for Proposal (RFP) for Autonomous Truck Platooning

Launched in **May 2016** and closed in August 2016

- explore AV technology for freight transport in Singapore
- manually driven lead truck is followed by a convoy of driverless trucks
- Currently under evaluation



Launch of Centre of Excellence for Testing & Research of AVs-NTU (CETRAN)

Launched on 1 August 2016

Vision:

To position Singapore as a renowned AV Knowledge and Research Centre to catalyse the testing and certification of AV Technology for urban cities

- build up technical capabilities and knowledge in testing and certification of AV capabilities,
- to facilitate drafting of regulations to allow eventual deployment of AVs on public roads



CETRAN launched event

CETRAN Partners:



TUM CREATE



TNO



Land Transport Authority
We Keep Your World Moving



Launch of Centre of Excellence for Testing & Research of AVs-NTU (CETRAN)



An enclosed test circuit located at **CleanTech Park** will be developed to support all the AV dedicated testing and certification activities.

Targeted to complete in **2nd half 2017**.



Launch of Mobility-on-Demand trials in one-north

On **1 August 2016**, LTA signed partnership agreements with **Delphi** and **nuTonomy** to :

- Test on shared, first-and-last-mile, and intra-town self-driving transportation concepts in the one-north test-bed.
- Develop and test autonomous mobility-on-demand (MOD) services for point-to-point mobility.

DELPHI



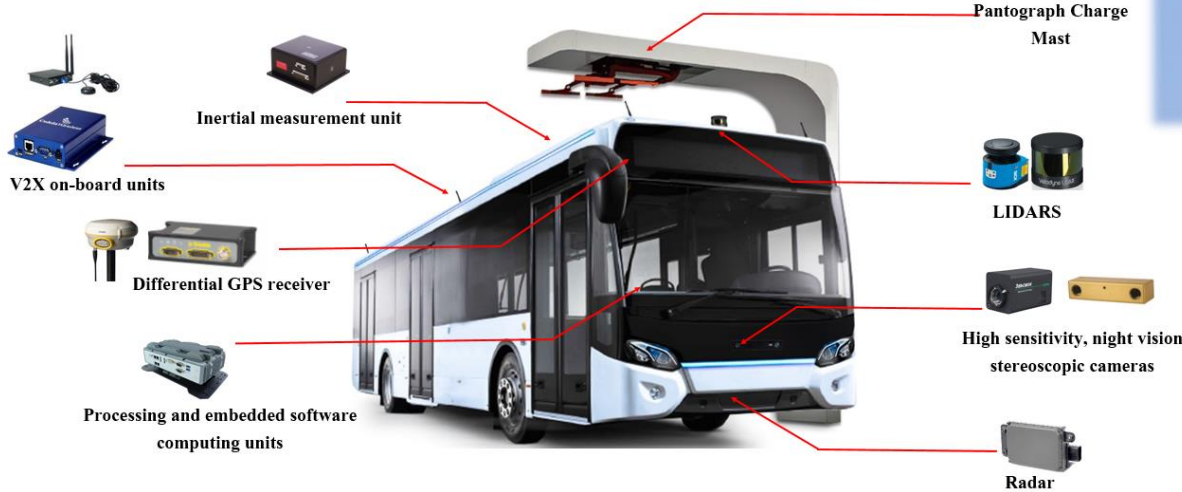
nuTonomy



Launch of Autonomous Bus Trial

- On 19 October 2016, LTA signed a partnership agreement with **Energy Research Institute@NTU (ERI@N)** to conduct autonomous bus trials for **fixed and scheduled services** for intra- and inter-town travel

Components of AV Robotics Kit



- Use of electric hybrid buses (with fast charging capabilities)
- Suite of intelligent sensors
- Study on adaptability to local bus operations and climate conditions



Other On-going AV initiatives in Singapore



NAVYA trial at Nanyang Technological University (NTU)



Auto-Rider at Gardens by the Bay



Upcoming AV Mobility-on-Demand trial on Sentosa island

V2X Initiatives in Singapore

Intelligent Fleet Management Systems

Integrated Transport Management Systems

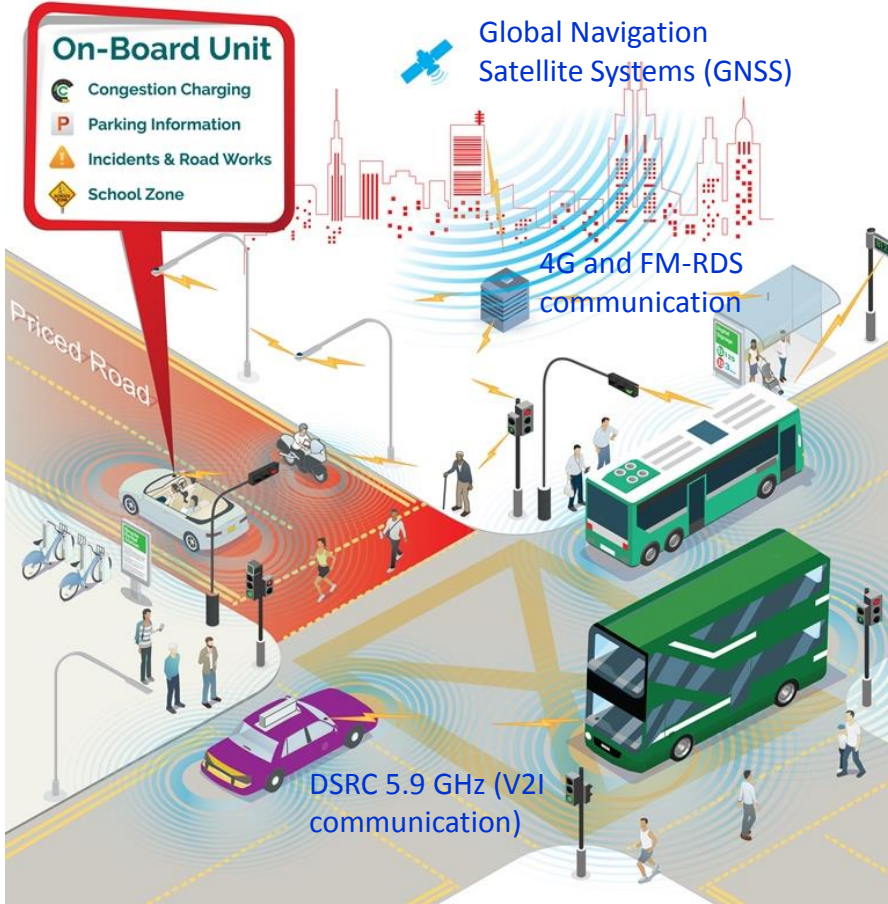


Vehicle-to-Vehicle Communications

Vehicle-to-Infrastructure Communications

Bus	Time
10	Am
123	04
106	10

Next-Gen Electronic Road Pricing System



Global Navigation Satellite Systems (GNSS) based system in urban environment



~1 million vehicles serving as probe sensors on the ground



Enabling technologies for ITS apps & services (E.g. V2X, Prediction, analytics)

V2I Cooperative ITS Applications

Enhance Junction Safety Through V2I



- Detect crossing pedestrians
- Detect on-coming vehicles from opposite direction
- Obtain traffic signal status
- Provide and display alert warning messages on OBUs in cars/buses who are doing right turning at intersections

V2I Cooperative ITS Applications

Providing Vehicle Priority at Traffic Intersections



Public Buses

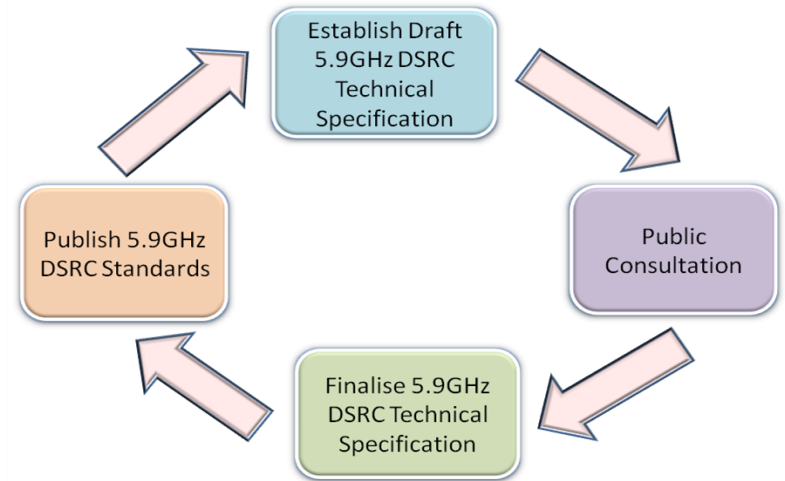
- Reduce variability in bus movement
- Enhance commuters' travelling experience by reducing waiting time.

Emergency Vehicles

- Facilitate emergency vehicles' response time to scene and hospital
- Save lives in life-threatening cases

Standardisation Efforts

- A **taskforce** comprising government agencies, Industry players and academic institutions was formed in **2014** to establish and adopt the 5.9GHz DSRC standards for ITS in Singapore.
- **Public consultation** on the proposed regulatory framework and standards was launched in **Dec 2015**.
- The standards was published in **October 2016** downloadable @:
- <http://www.imda.gov.sg>



Looking Ahead

- AVs provide opportunities to support a sustainable transportation eco-system within Singapore
- The convergence of Autonomous Vehicles (AVs) and Connected Vehicles (CVs) is likely to influence and change the way V2X technologies are deployed.
- Appropriate standards is key to catalyze and support the implementation of V2X technologies in future ITS applications



Our Vision for Future New Town in Singapore





Singapore – Host City for 26th ITS World Congress 2019

21–25 Oct 2019

Thank You!!

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